



## **Health Insurance Portability Accountability Act (HIPAA) Client Rights & Therapist Duties**

This document contains important information about federal law, the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA), that provides privacy protections and patient rights with regard to the use and disclosure of your Protected Health Information (PHI) used for the purpose of treatment, payment, and health care operations. HIPAA requires that I provide you with a Notice of Privacy Practices (the Notice) for use and disclosure of PHI for treatment, payment and health care operations. The Notice, which is attached to this Agreement, explains HIPAA and its application to your PHI in greater detail. The law requires that I obtain your signature acknowledging that I have provided you with this. If you have any questions, it is your right and obligation to ask so I can have a further discussion prior to signing this document. When you sign this document, it will also represent an agreement between us. You may revoke this Agreement in writing at any time. That revocation will be binding unless I have taken action in reliance on it.

### **LIMITS ON CONFIDENTIALITY**

The law protects the privacy of all communication between a patient and a therapist. In most situations, I can only release information about your treatment to others if you sign a written authorization form that meets certain legal requirements imposed by HIPAA. There are some situations where I am permitted or required to disclose information without either your consent or authorization. If such a situation arises, I will limit my disclosure to what is necessary. Reasons I may have to release your information without your authorization:

1. If you are involved in a court proceeding and a request is made for information concerning your diagnosis and treatment, such information is protected by the psychologist-patient privilege law. I cannot provide any information without your (or your legal representative's) written authorization, or a court order, or if I receive a subpoena of which you have been properly notified and you have failed to inform me that you oppose the subpoena. If you are involved in or contemplating litigation, you should consult with an attorney to determine whether a court would be likely to order me to disclose information.
2. If a government agency is requesting the information for health oversight activities, within its appropriate legal authority, I may be required to provide it for them.
3. If a patient files a complaint or lawsuit against me, I may disclose relevant information regarding that patient in order to defend myself.
4. If a patient files a worker's compensation claim, and I am providing necessary treatment related to that claim, I must, upon appropriate request, submit treatment reports to the appropriate parties, including the patient's employer, the insurance carrier or an authorized qualified rehabilitation provider.
5. I may disclose the minimum necessary health information to my business associates that perform functions on our behalf or provide us with services if the information is necessary for such functions or services. My business associates sign agreements to protect the privacy of your information and are not allowed to use or disclose any information other than as specified in our contract.

There are some situations in which I am legally obligated to take actions which I believe are necessary to attempt to protect others from harm, and I therefore may have to reveal some information about a patient's treatment and other information without your consent:

1. If I know, or have reason to suspect, that a child under 18 has been abused, abandoned, or neglected by a parent, legal custodian, caregiver, or any other person responsible for the child's welfare, the law requires that I file a report with the Florida Abuse Hotline. Once such a report is filed, I may be required to provide additional information.
2. If I know or have reasonable cause to suspect, that a vulnerable adult has been abused, neglected, or exploited, the law requires that I file a report with the Florida Abuse Hotline. Once such a report is filed, I may be required to provide additional information.
3. If I believe that there is a clear and immediate probability of physical harm to the patient, to other individuals, or to society, I may be required to disclose information to take protective action, including communicating the information to the potential victim, and/or appropriate family members, and/or the police or to seek hospitalization of the patient.

## CLIENT RIGHTS AND THERAPIST DUTIES

### Use and Disclosure of Protected Health Information (PHI):

- **For Treatment** – I use and disclose your health information internally in the course of your treatment. If I wish to provide information outside of our practice for your treatment by another health care provider, I will have you sign an authorization for release of information. Furthermore, an authorization is required for most uses and disclosures of psychotherapy notes.
- **For Payment** – I may use and disclose your health information to obtain payment for services provided to you as delineated in the Therapy Agreement.
- **For Operations** – I may use and disclose your health information as part of our internal operations. For example, this could mean a review of records to assure quality control.

### Patient's Rights:

- **Right to Confidentiality** – Subject to the above limits to confidentiality, you have the right to have your health care information protected. If you pay for a service or health care item out-of-pocket in full, you can ask us not to share that information for the purpose of payment or our operations with your health insurer. I will agree to such unless a law requires us to share that information.
- **Right to Request Restrictions** – You have the right to request restrictions on certain uses and disclosures of protected health information about you. However, I am not required to agree to a restriction you request.
- **Right to Receive Confidential Communications by Alternative Means and at Alternative Locations** – You have the right to request and receive confidential communications of PHI by alternative means and at alternative locations.
- **Right to Inspect and Copy** – You have the right to inspect or obtain a copy (or both) of PHI. Records must be requested in writing and release of information must be completed. Furthermore, there is a copying fee charge of \$1.00 per page. Please make your request well in advanced and allow 2 weeks to receive the copies. If I refuse your request for access to your records, you have a right of review, which I will discuss with you upon request.
  - **Provider's Psychotherapy Notes:** You do not have the right to access my psychotherapy notes. Psychotherapy notes are notes that a mental health professional takes during a private counseling session or a group, joint, or family counseling session. They are kept separate from the patient's medical and billing records. HIPPA also does not allow me to make most disclosures about psychotherapy notes about you without your authorization.

- **Right to Amend** – If you believe the information in your records is incorrect and/or missing important information, you can ask us to make certain changes, also known as amending, to your health information. You have to make this request in writing. You must tell us the reasons you want to make these changes, and I will decide if the suggested amendment is necessary and appropriate. If I refuse to include your suggested amendment, I will tell you why within 60 days.
- **Right to a copy of this notice** – A copy of this notice is available on my website and a physical copy of this notice will be provided to you at your initial appointment. You may request an additional copy from me anytime.
- **Right to an Accounting** – You generally have the right to receive an accounting of disclosures of your PHI. On your request, I will discuss with you the details of the accounting process.
- **Right to choose someone to act for you** – If you have a legal guardian, that person can exercise your rights and make choices about your health information; I will ask for confirmation that the person has this authority to act on your behalf before I take any action.
- **Right to Choose** – You have the right to decide not to receive services with me. If you wish, I will provide you with names of other qualified professionals.
- **Right to Terminate** – You have the right to terminate therapeutic services with me at any time without any legal or financial obligations other than those already accrued.
- **Right to Release Information with Written Consent** – With your written consent, any part of your record can be released to any person or agency you designate.

**Therapist's Duties:**

- I am required by law to maintain the privacy of PHI and to provide you with a notice of my legal duties and privacy practices with respect to PHI. I reserve the right to change the privacy policies and practices described in this notice. Unless I notify you of such changes, however, I am required to abide by the terms currently in effect. If I revise my policies and procedures, I will provide you with a revised notice in office during our session.

**COMPLAINTS**

If you are concerned that I have violated your privacy rights, or you disagree with a decision I made about access to your records, you may contact me, the State of Florida Department of Health, or the Secretary of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

YOUR SIGNATURE BELOW INDICATES THAT YOU HAVE READ THIS AGREEMENT AND AGREE TO ITS TERMS AND IT ALSO SERVES AS AN ACKNOWLEDGEMENT THAT YOU HAVE RECEIVED THE HIPAA NOTICE FORM DESCRIBED ABOVE.

**ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF NOTICE OF PRIVACY PRACTICES**

I hereby acknowledge that I have received a copy of the Notice of Privacy Practices for Megan Earles, LCSW, LLC.

I understand that if I have any questions regarding the Notice or my privacy rights, I can contact Megan Earles, LCSW.

PRINT Name of Client	SIGNATURE OF CLIENT	DATE
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PRINT Name of Client’s Personal Representative	Description of Representative’s Authority to Act on Behalf of Client
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SIGNATURE of Client’s Personal Representative	DATE
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Client OR Representative refuses to acknowledge receipt this notice.

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Signature of Clinician

\_\_\_\_\_  
DATE